- (2) Use contractor services. (i) If it is the most cost effective method of acquisition, the recipient may hire the services of a contractor.
- (ii) The recipient must obtain award official approval before authorizing the contractor to purchase equipment with CERCLA funds. (See §35.6325 of this subpart regarding the title and vested interest of equipment purchased with CERCLA funds.) This does not apply for recipients who have used the sealed bids method of procurement.
- (iii) The recipient must require the contractor to allocate the cost of the contractor services by site, activity, and operable unit, as applicable.
- (3) Purchase equipment with CERCLA funds. If equipment purchase is the most cost-effective method of obtaining the equipment, the recipient may purchase the equipment with CERCLA funds. To purchase equipment with CERCLA funds, the recipient must comply with the following requirements:
- (i) The recipient must include in the Cooperative Agreement application a list of all items of equipment to be purchased with CERCLA funds, with the price of each item.
- (ii) If the equipment is to be used on sites, the recipient must allocate the cost of the equipment by site, activity, and operable unit, as applicable, by applying a usage rate subject to the usage rate requirements in §35.6320 of this subpart.
- (iii) The recipient may not use CERCLA funds to purchase a transportable or mobile treatment system.
- (iv) Equipment obtained with Core Program funds must be for non-site-specific purposes. All purchases of equipment must comply with the requirements in §35.6300, and §§35.6310 through 35.6350 of this subpart, except where these requirements are site-specific.

## §35.6320 Usage rate.

(a) Usage rate approval. To charge EPA a fee for use of equipment purchased with recipient funds or to allocate the cost of equipment by site, activity, and operable unit, as applicable, the recipient must apply a usage rate. The recipient must submit documentation of the usage rate computation to

- EPA. The EPA-approved usage rate must be included in the Cooperative Agreement before the recipient incurs these equipment costs.
- (b) Usage rate application. The recipient must record the use of the equipment by site, activity, and operable unit, as applicable, and must apply the usage rate to calculate equipment charges by site, activity, and operable unit, as applicable. For Core Program and pre-remedial activities, the recipient is not required to apply a usage rate.

## § 35.6325 Title and EPA interest in CERCLA-funded property.

- (a) EPA's interest in CERCLA-funded property. EPA has an interest (the percentage of EPA's participation in the total award) in both equipment and supplies purchased with CERCLA funds.
- (b) *Title in CERCLA-funded property.* Title in both equipment and supplies purchased with CERCLA funds vests in the recipient.
- (1) Right to transfer title. EPA retains the right to transfer title of all property purchased with CERCLA funds to the Federal Government or a third party within 120 calendar days after project completion or at the time of disposal.
- (2) Equipment used as all or part of the remedy. The following requirements apply to equipment used as all or part of the remedy:
- (i) Fixed in-place equipment. EPA no longer has an interest in fixed in-place equipment once the equipment is installed.
- (ii) Equipment that is an integral part of services to individuals. EPA no longer has an interest in equipment that is an integral part of services to individuals, such as pipes, lines, or pumps providing hookups for homeowners on an existing water distribution system, once EPA certifies that the remedy is operational and functional.

## § 35.6330 Title to federally owned property.

Title to all federally owned property vests in the Federal Government.